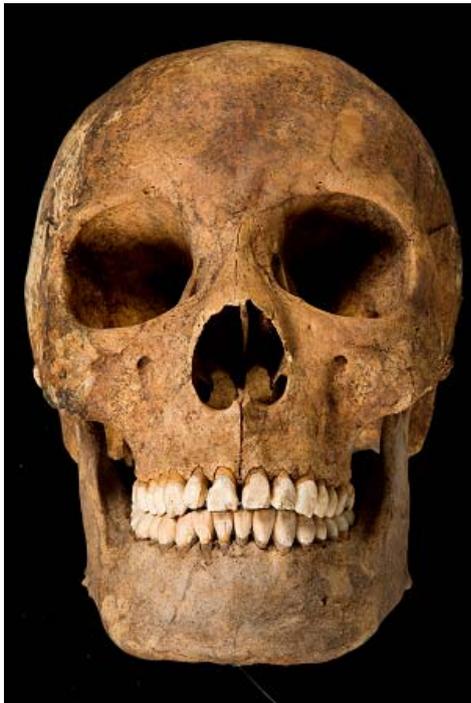


(A)



(B)

Figure S1. The ancient skulls excavated from 2000-year-old elite Xiongnu cemetery in northeast Mongolia. (A) The skull of MNX3 West Eurasian male. (B) The skull of MNX4 female